

GUIA DE ESTUDIO INGLÉS II

EL DÍA DEL EXAMEN Y/O EL PRIMER DÍA DEL CURSO INTERSEMESTRAL ES REQUISITO INDISPENSABLE PRESENTAR LA GUÍA COMPLETAMENTE RESUELTA A MANO, PARA TENER DERECHO AL EXAMEN EXTRAORDINARIO Y/O AL CURSO INTERSEMESTRAL.

TEACHER: _____

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GUIDE TOPICS

1. CAN.

AFFIRMATIVE.

NEGATIVE.

QUESTION.

SHORT ANSWERS.

2. PRESENT PROGRESSIVE.

AFFIRMATIVE.

NEGATIVE.

QUESTION.

SHORT ANSWERS.

3. SIMPLE PAST OF VERB TO BE.

AFFIRMATIVE.

NEGATIVE.

QUESTION.

SHORT ANSWERS.

4. THERE WAS AND THERE WERE.

AFFIRMATIVE.

NEGATIVE.

QUESTIONS.

SHORT ANSWERS.

5. SIMPLE PAST (REGULAR VERBS).

AFFIRMATIVE.

NEGATIVE.

QUESTION.

SHORT ANSWERS.

6. SIMPLE PAST (IRREGULAR VERBS)

AFFIRMATIVE.

NEGATIVE.

QUESTION.

SHORT ANSWERS.

7. COMPARATIVES (AS....AS)

8. SUPERLATIVES

CAN / CAN'T			
AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	YES/NO QUESTIONS	SHORT ANSWERS
I can cook	I can not / can't cook	Can I cook?	Yes, you can / No, you can't
You can dance	You can not / can't dance	Can you dance?	Yes I can / No I can't
He can play	He can not / can't play	Can he play?	Yes, he can / No, he can't
She can swim	She can not / can't swim	Can she swim?	Yes, she can / No, she can't
It can run	It can not / can't run	Can it run?	Yes, it can / No, it can't
We can sing	We can not / can't sing	Can we sing?	Yes, we can / No, we can't
They can walk	They can not / can't walk	Can they walk ?	Yes, they can / No, they can't

I. Unscramble the sentences to make correct questions.

1. bring / some bread, / Can / please? / you / for the sandwiches

2. go / can / Mom, / to the / with Sally? / I / café

3. I / come in? / Excuse me, / can

4. Can / window? / the / open / you

5. Wash / you / the red car, / Can / please?

6. Sam and I / Dad, / to the park? / go / can

II. Complete the dialogue with Can or Can't.

Michael: Dad, (1) _____ I ask you something?

Father: Yes, Michael, what is it?

Michael: (2) _____ I go to the cinema tonight?

Father: No, you (3) _____.

Michael: Why not?

Father: Because you've got homework for school tomorrow.

Michael: (4) _____ I do my homework now and then go to the cinema?

Father: Listen, Michael when you go to bed late, you (5) _____ wake up in the morning.

Michael: Yes, I (6) _____.

Father: Rob, my answer is "no". You (7) _____ go and that's it.

III. Complete with CAN or CAN'T and the verbs.

dance	use	go	Get up	swim
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1. Julie _____ a computer. She's very good at it.

2. Ted _____ early in the mornings. He's always tired.

3. Bryan _____ to the party. He has lots of homework.

4. Debbie _____ well. She's a great dancer.

5. Selena _____. She's very good.

IV. Write questions and short answers.

1. He / play / football / ?

2. He / run / ?

3. a monkey / climb trees / ?

4. she / ride a horse / ?

5. bears / fly / ?

Present Continuous Tense

Form	Affirmative	Subject+am/is/are+(verb+ing) He is working.
	Negative	Subject+am/is/are+not+(verb+ing) He is not working.
	Interrogative	am/is/are+subject+(verb+ing) Is he working?

V. Complete with the PRESENT PROGRESSIVE.

1. Mark _____ the baseball game right now. (not watch)
2. They _____ their room. (clean)
3. Beth _____ for her sandals right now. (look)
4. I _____ the dishes now. (do)
5. He _____ a magazine. (read)
6. We _____ flowers at the moment. (water)
7. Paul _____ homework now. (do)
8. She _____ in the bar. (dance)
9. I _____ the newspaper. (read)
10. We _____ tennis at the moment. (play)

VI. Change the following statements to the question form and then give a negative answer.

1. Ann is buying food.

2. The bands are singing right now.

3. The man behind Diana is eating candy.

4. It's snowing in London right now.

5. Tom and Jim are playing soccer.

6. Jeff is speaking on his cell phone.

7. Silvia is listening to music now.

8. Brandon is swimming at the moment.

9. Ivan is driving right now.

10. Diana is studying French now.

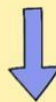
PAST SIMPLE VERBO TO BE



I was
You were
He was
She was
It was
We were
You were
They were



I wasn't
You weren't
He wasn't
She wasn't
It wasn't
We weren't
You weren't
They weren't



Was I?
Were you?
Was he?
Was she?
Was it?
Were we?
Were you?
Were they?

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VII. Put the correct form of the VERB to BE in the PAST.

1. Last night, we _____ at a restaurant.
2. My father _____ a good swimmer.
3. Your friends _____ at the cinema last weekend.
4. He _____ happy.
5. I _____ hungry last night.
6. _____ they in the museum last Sunday?
7. We _____ tired yesterday.
8. My boyfriend _____ in Spain last year.
9. What _____ the problem?
10. The Covid pandemic _____ four years ago.
11. I _____ happy on my birthday last week.
12. He _____ my best friend when we were kids.
13. When _____ born?
14. She and I _____ friends when we were 16.

VIII. Complete the statements with WEREN'T / WASN'T

1. They _____ in school yesterday.
2. My friends _____ happy with the movie. It was awful.
3. She _____ at home last weekend.
4. We _____ in the competition yesterday.
5. Sam _____ at job last Friday.

	Singular	Plural
Affirmative	There was ...	There were ...
Negative	There wasn't ...	There weren't ...
Interrogative	Was there ... ?	Were there ... ?

IX. Complete the following sentences using THERE WAS/THERE WERE/ THERE WASN'T/ THERE WEREN'T/ WAS THERE/ WERE THERE.

1. _____ a cat on the roof last night.
2. _____ a terrible earthquake in 2017.
3. In the garden, _____ any flowers because it's winter right now.
4. _____ some books on the shelf right now.
5. _____ any wine left in the bottle? No, _____.
6. Yesterday, _____ any clouds in the sky.
7. _____ many clouds in the sky?
8. Last night, _____ quite a few children at the cinema.

9. Last summer, _____ a beautiful beach near our hotel.

10. In the garden, _____ any flowers because it's winter right now.

ENGLISH GRAMMAR **PAST SIMPLE TENSE** Woodward ENGLISH

+ Affirmative

SUBJECT I / you / we / they
he / she / it

VERB + **lived** ...

Past tense regular verbs end in -ed.

There is only one form of each verb in the past simple tense.*

* The exception is TO BE which has two forms: was and were.

- Negative

SUBJECT I / you / we / they
he / she / it

AUXILIARY + **didn't** +

VERB **speak** ...
need ...
live ...

The base form of the infinitive = to go, to need, to speak, to live
The verb is not in the past tense in negative sentences. "Didn't" tells us it is a past tense sentence.

? Question

AUXILIARY **Did** +

SUBJECT I / you / we / they
he / she / it

VERB **speak** ... ?
need ... ?
live ... ?

The base form of the infinitive = to go, to need, to speak, to live
The verb is not in the past tense in questions. "Did" tells us we are asking a past tense question.

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X. Write the PAST SIMPLE form of the verb in brackets.

1. He _____ Paris last summer. (visit)
2. We _____ sushi last month. (eat)
3. Last year, she _____ to Italy. (travel)
4. My friends _____ concert last weekend. (not / like)
5. When _____ he _____ at the airport yesterday? (arrive)
6. Yesterday, he _____ five kilometers. (run)
7. What _____ you _____ after work yesterday? (do)
8. They _____ board games last night. (play)
9. England _____ against Germany. (not score)
10. _____ you _____ any text messages? (send)

XI. Choose the correct option.

Which sentence is correct?

- What did you do after work yesterday?
- What do you do after work yesterday?

Which sentence is correct?

- They are not go to the party on Friday.
- They didn't go to the party on Friday.

Which sentence is correct?

- We planed to go on a trip around Europe.
- We planned to go on a trip around Europe.

Which sentence is correct?

- When did you start your English classes?
- When you started your English classes?

Which sentence is correct?

- I didn't watch that movie when it came out.
- I didn't watched that movie when it come out.

Which sentence is correct?

- Did you played tennis last year?
- Did you play tennis last year?

XII. Write the simple form of the PAST verb in brackets.

What did the family _____ in the evening?

- do
- did

The waiter _____ us the menu to look at.

- brought
- bring

The family _____ in the evening?

- made a campfire
- make a campfire

The weather was hot, so we _____ to go swimming.

- decide
- decided

Amelia and Ben _____an argument.

- had
- have

XIII. Rewrite these sentences in the SIMPLE PAST.

1. Jenny starts her guitar lessons today.

2. Phil and Sarah don't work at the restaurant.

3. Where does Susan go?

4. Do you download music from the Internet?

5. We talk to each other on the phone.

6. They take a taxi to the hotel.

7. Do you watch TV last night?

8. I move to Spain last year.

9. She tell us about her trip.

10. You don't work today.

Comparatives & Superlatives			
	Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
1 syllable	fast slow	faster slower	fastest slowest
1 syllable ending in -e	nice strange	nicer stranger	niciest strangest
1 syllable Consonant + Vowel + Consonant	big hot	bigger hotter	biggest hottest
2 syllables ending in -y	happy crazy	happier crazier	happiest craziest
2 or more syllables	famous beautiful	more famous more beautiful	most famous most beautiful
Exceptions	good bad	better worse	best worst

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XIV. Match the adjective with the COMPARATIVE.

tall	worse
long	hotter
nice	bigger
large	more expensive
happy	nicer
sunny	longer
big	taller
hot	better
expensive	sunnier
intelligent	happier
good	more intelligent
bad	larger

XV. Write the correct forms.

1. Toms is a _____(good) student than Mary.
2. Paul is as _____(tall) as his brother.
3. The streets are _____(busy) today than they were yesterday.

4. My backpack is _____(new) than Steve's.
5. History is as _____(interesting) as Geography.
6. Airplane tickets are _____(expensive) than bus tickets.
7. People in small cities are _____(friendly) than people in big cities.
8. I live _____(close) to our school than Ivan does.
9. My mom makes the cakes _____(good) than my aunt.
10. His house is _____(far) from school than mine.
11. Nick _____(clever) than Jack.
12. The air pollution in my city is _____(bad) than in your city.

XVI. Change the following adjectives to superlatives.

Strange		cold	
Big		Handsome	
Happy		fat	
Bad		beautiful	
Popular		expensive	
far		good	

XVII. Use the SUPERLATIVE form of the adjectives in brackets.

1. My cousin's new apartment is the _____(expensive) in the city.
2. Barcelona is one of the _____(beautiful) cities in the world.
3. December is the _____(cold) month of the year in my country.
4. The _____(good) way to get to the beach is by train.
5. Today is the _____(hot) day of the summer.
6. Which is _____(cheap) way to travel?
7. Ben is the _____(brave) all my friends.
8. The subway is probably the _____(safe) mode of transportation in the city.
9. Our new neighborhood is _____(quiet) of all.
10. These are the _____(cheap) shoes in the store